

# Software Defined Vehicles and the need for Standardization

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VP of Business Development



AUTOMOTIVE SPIN **ITALIA**



# Agenda

- Software Defined Everything
- Implications from the Software Defined Vehicle (SDV) Revolution
- Linaro Open Source Projects to enable SDV

# 1870s and 1940s (electro)mechanical calculators



<https://veroantico.altervista.org/prodotto/antica-calcolatrice-meccanica-thales/>

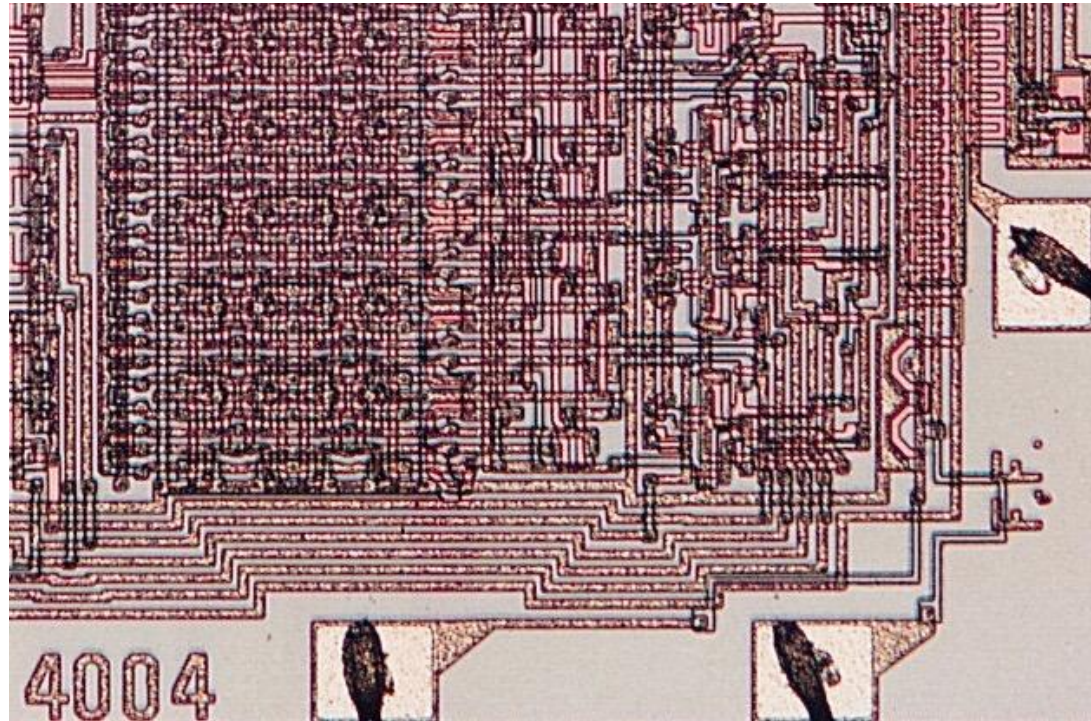
[https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Olivetti\\_Divisumma\\_14](https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Olivetti_Divisumma_14)

# 1964 the Olivetti P101 – Pier Giorgio Perotto



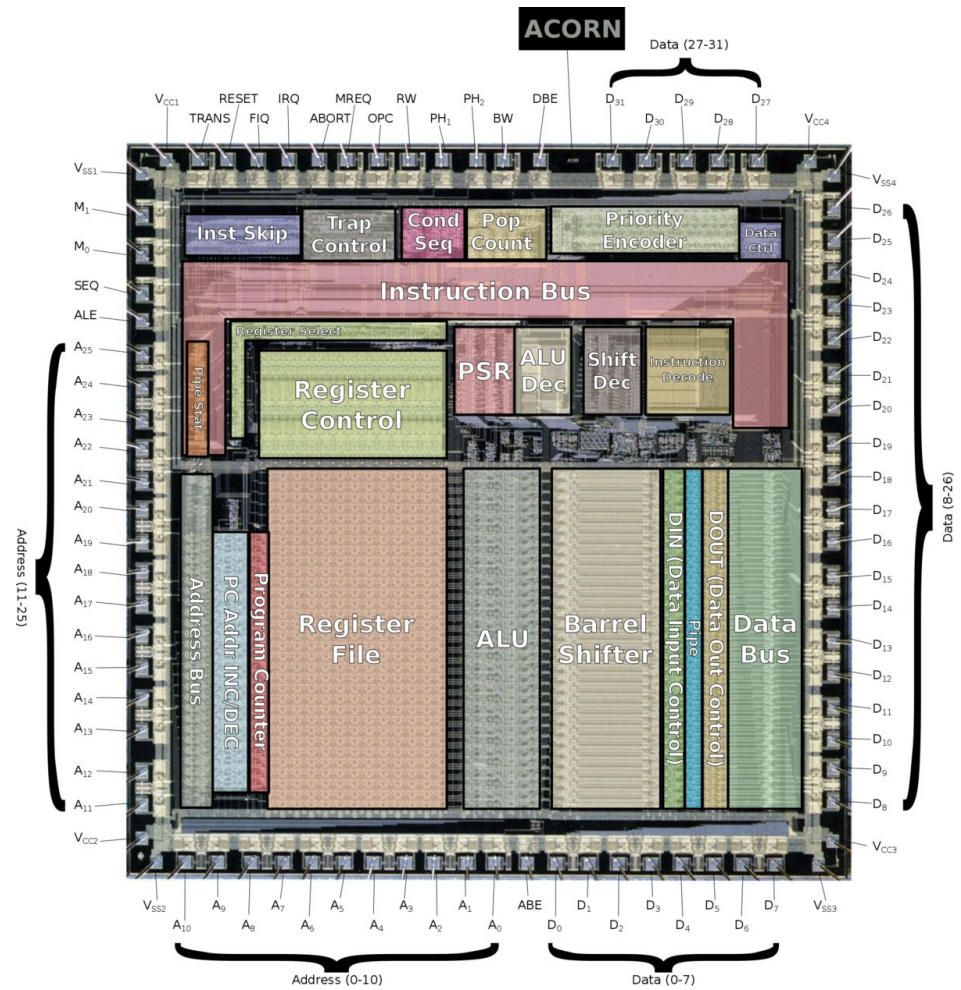
[https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/5e/Olivetti\\_Programma\\_101 - Museo scienza e tecnologia Milano.jpg/390px-Olivetti\\_Programma\\_101 - Museo scienza e tecnologia Milano.jpg](https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/5e/Olivetti_Programma_101_-_Museo_scienza_e_tecnologia_Milano.jpg/390px-Olivetti_Programma_101_-_Museo_scienza_e_tecnologia_Milano.jpg)

# 1971 Intel 4004 – Federico Faggin



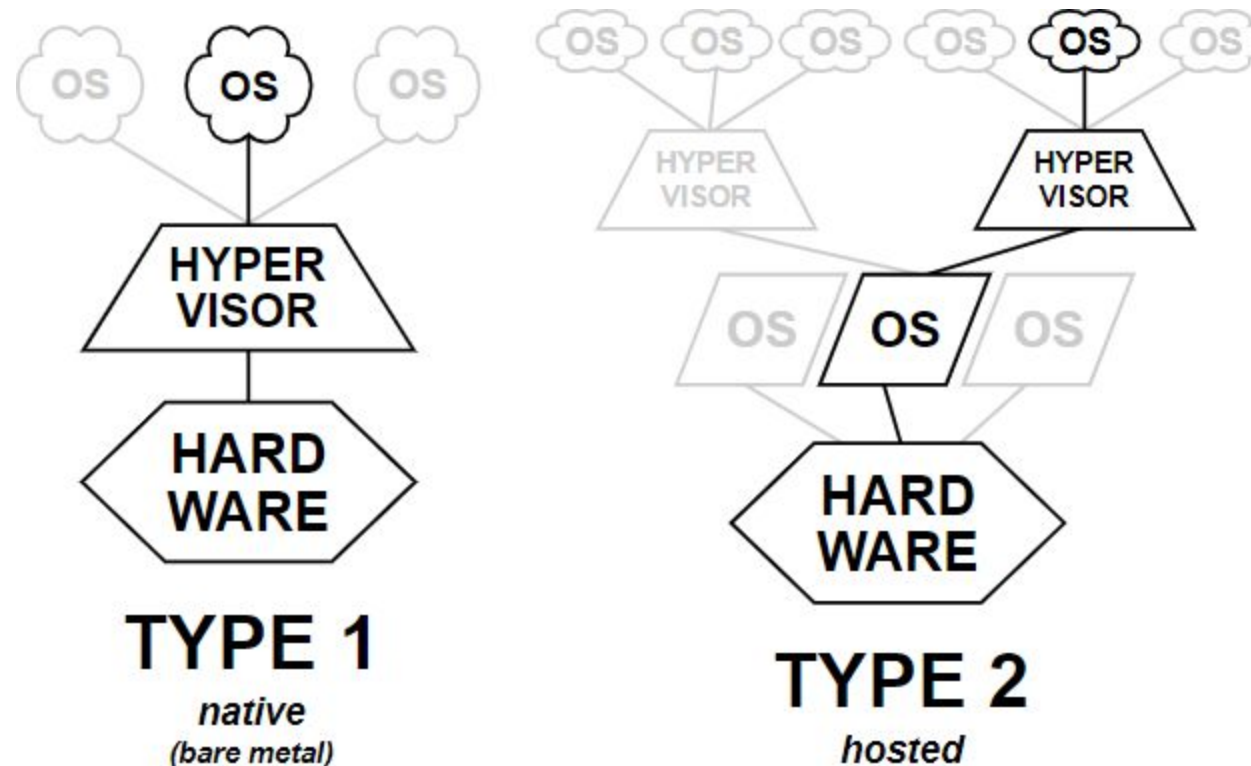
<http://www.intel4004.com/>

# 1985 Acorn ARM1 processor – Steve Furber & Sophie Wilson



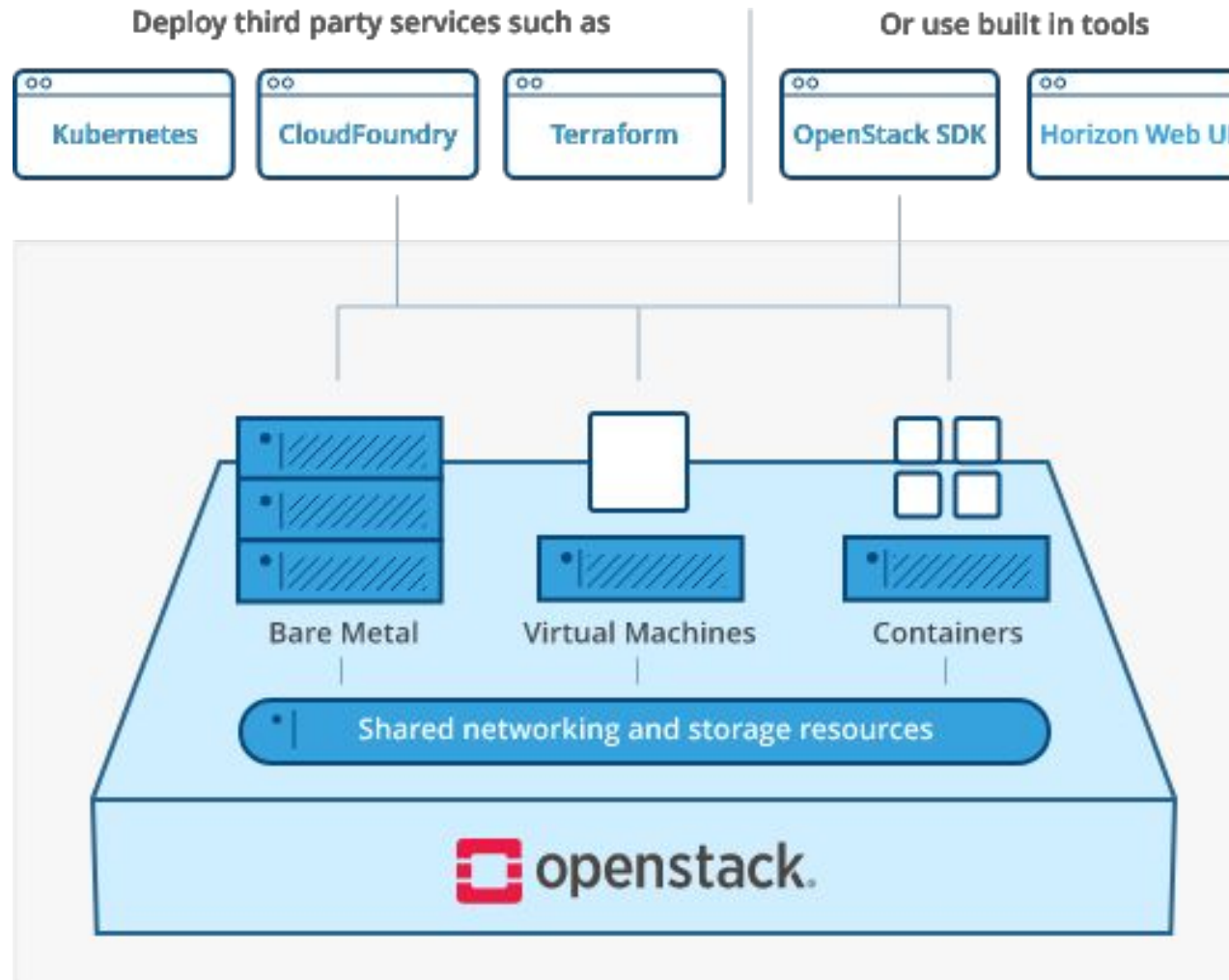
[https://en.wikichip.org/w/images/thumb/5/5f/arm1\\_die\\_shot\\_%28annotated%29.png/1200px-arm1\\_die\\_shot\\_%28annotated%29.png](https://en.wikichip.org/w/images/thumb/5/5f/arm1_die_shot_%28annotated%29.png/1200px-arm1_die_shot_%28annotated%29.png)

# 1974 Virtualization – Gerald J. Popek and Robert P. Goldberg



<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hypervisor#/media/File:Hyperviseur.svg>

# 2010 OpenStack initial release



<https://www.openstack.org/>



**rackspace**  
technology.



**openstack.**





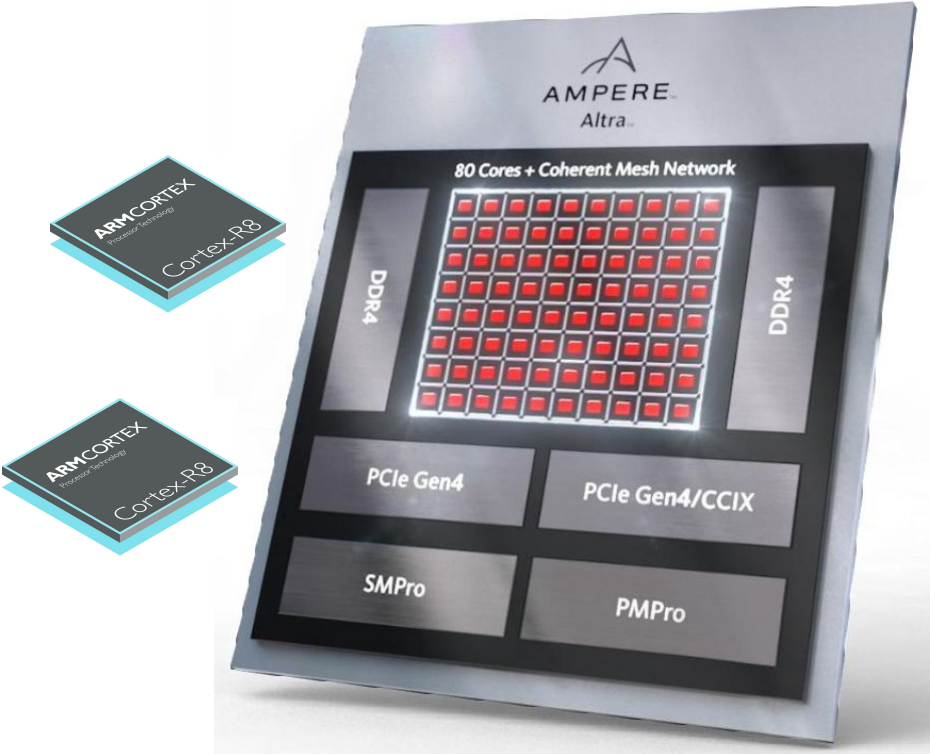
# Software Defined Everything



# Software Defined Vehicles

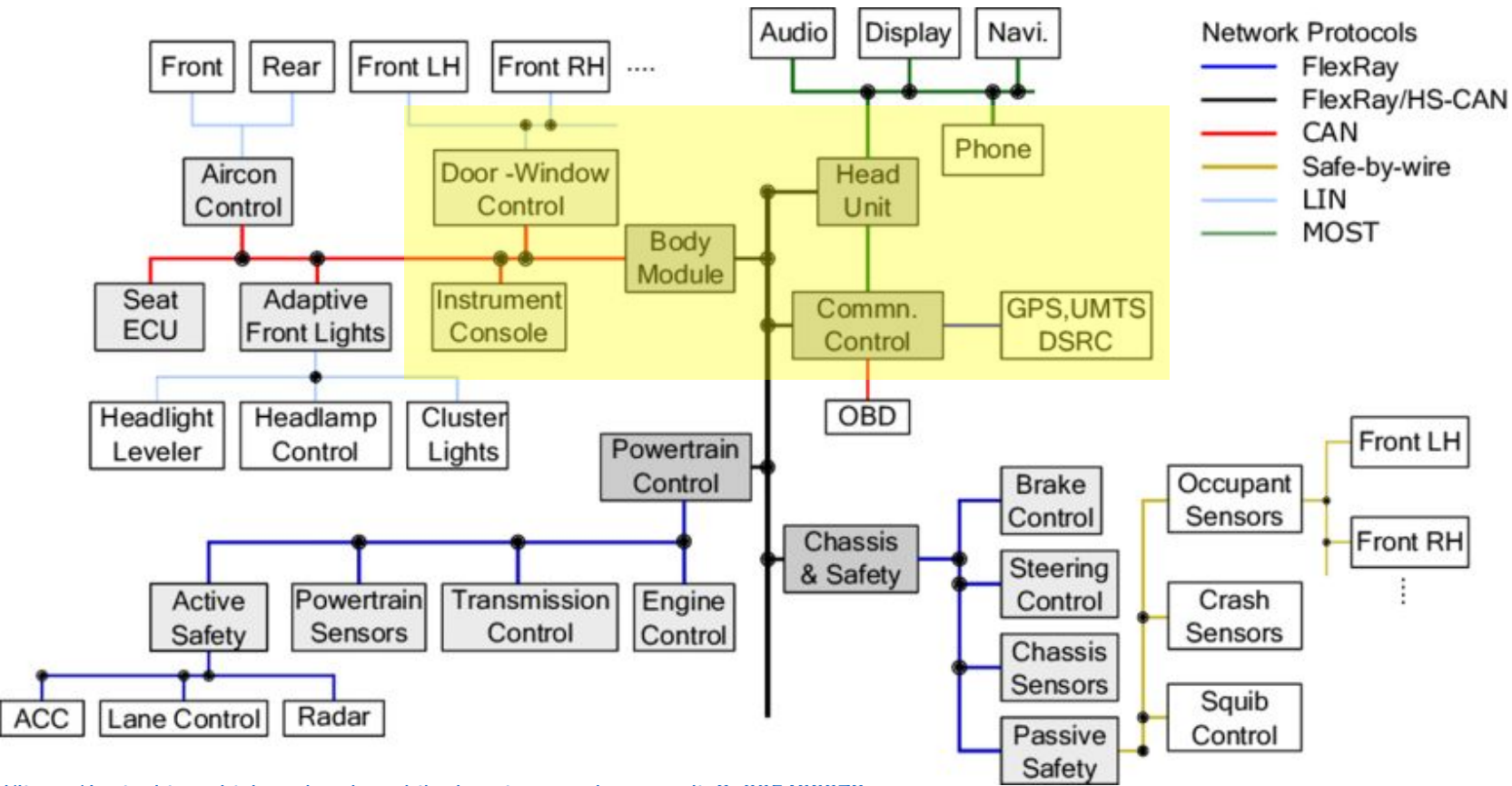


# From hundreds of ECUs to one Automotive Server



# Software Defined Vehicles

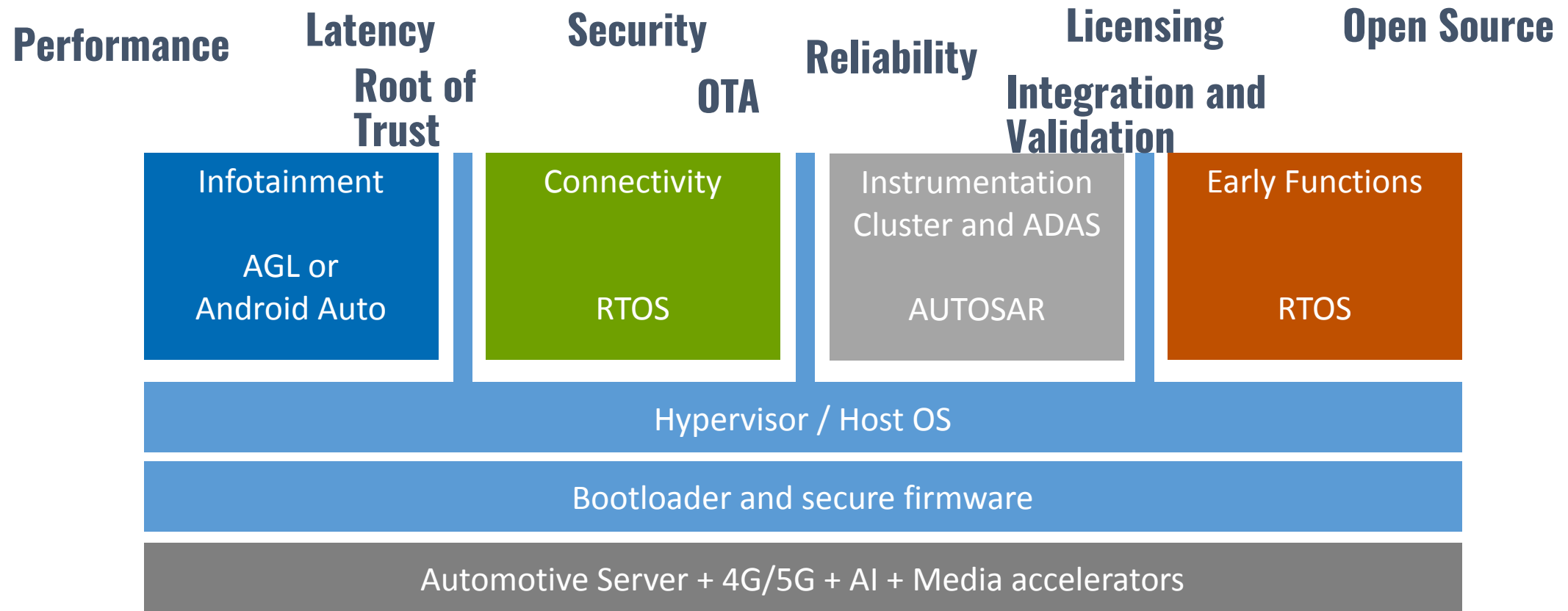
- From multiple embedded single-function ECUs to one central automotive server and a few zonal gateways



[https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Typical-in-vehicle-network-architecture-in-a-modern-car\\_fig2\\_305499872](https://www.researchgate.net/figure/Typical-in-vehicle-network-architecture-in-a-modern-car_fig2_305499872)

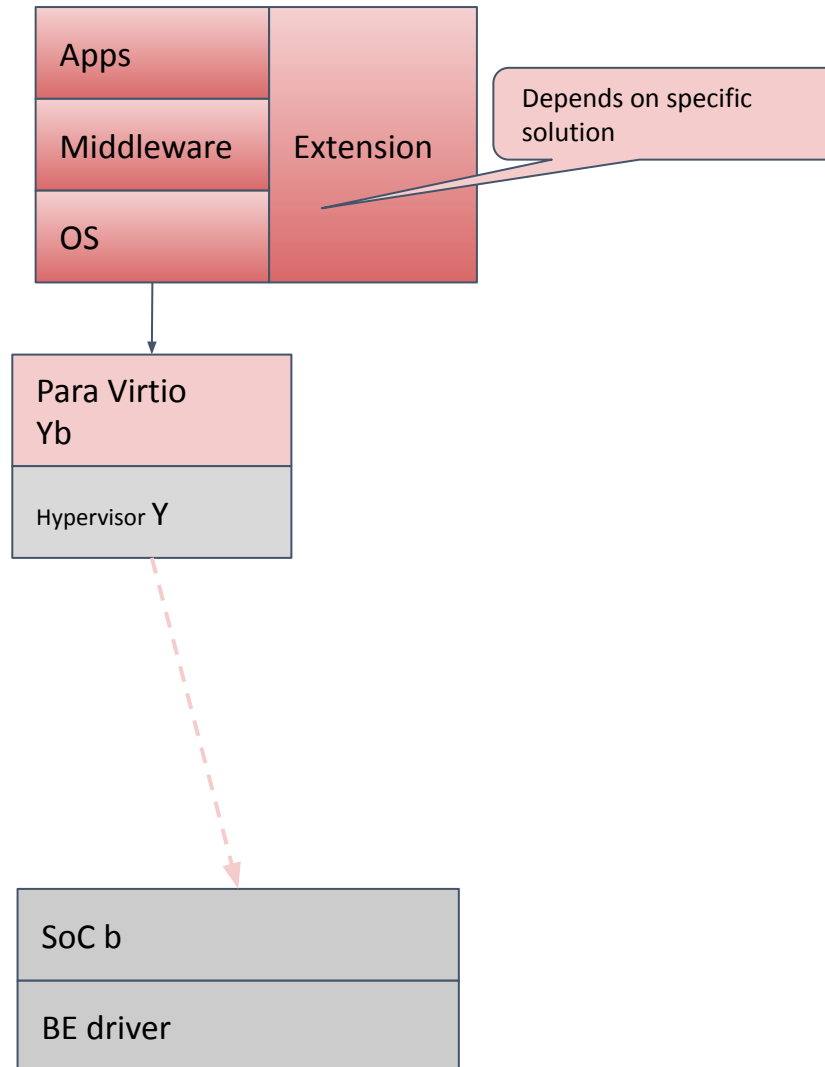
# Software Defined Vehicles

- From multiple embedded firmware to one hypervisor running multiple images

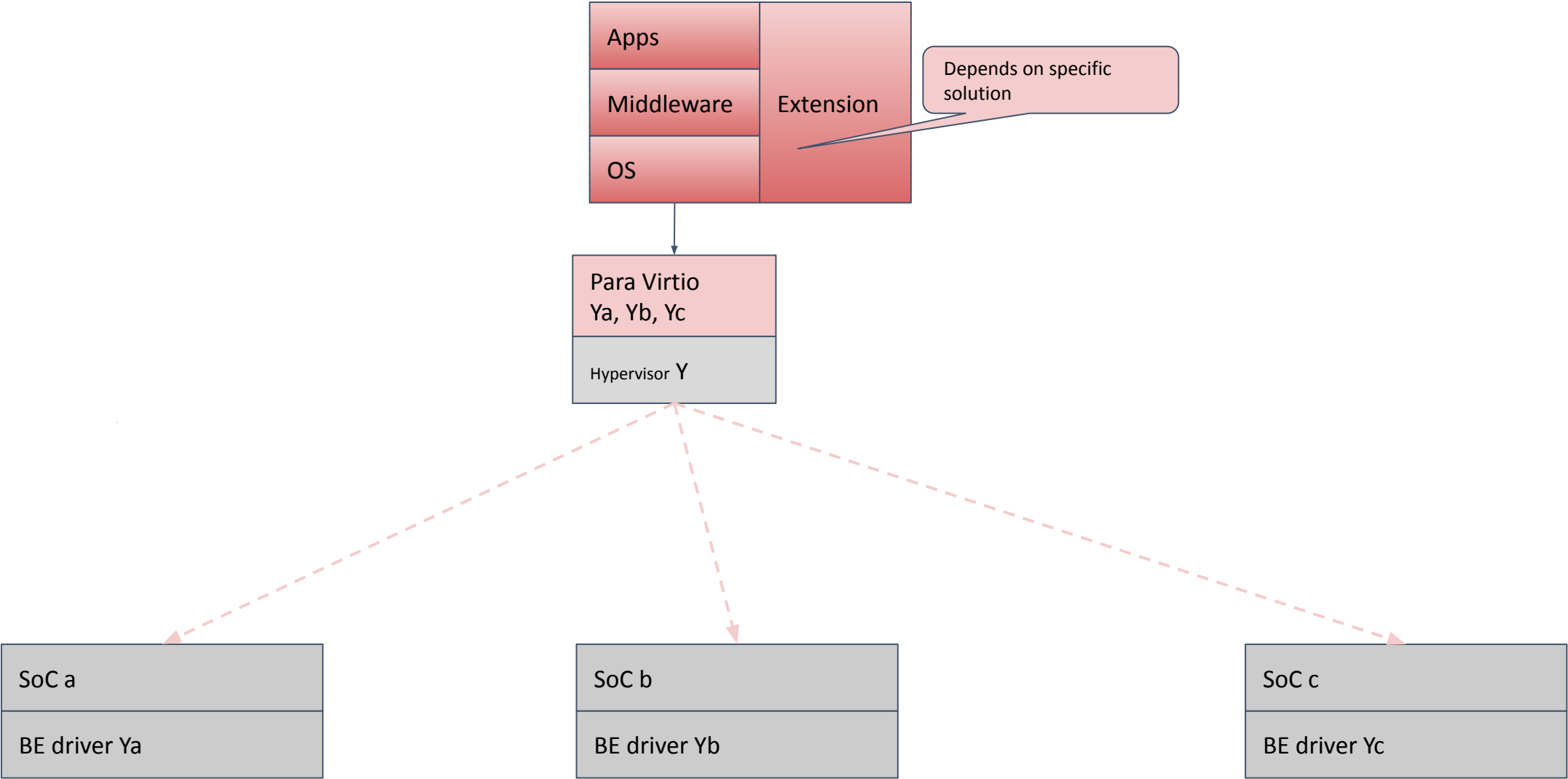


# Hypervisors

# Virtualization-specific work

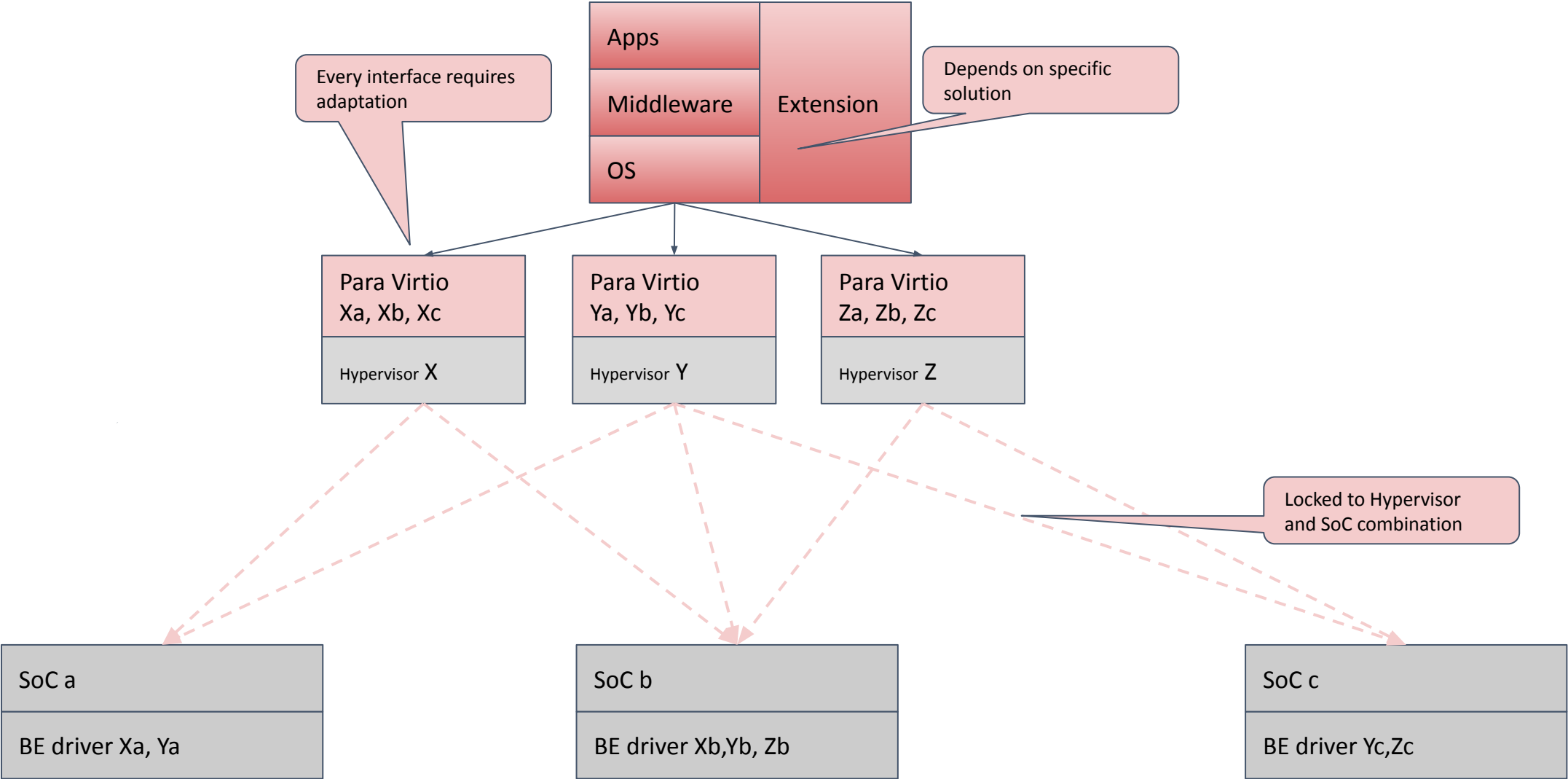


# SoC-specific work for a given hypervisor

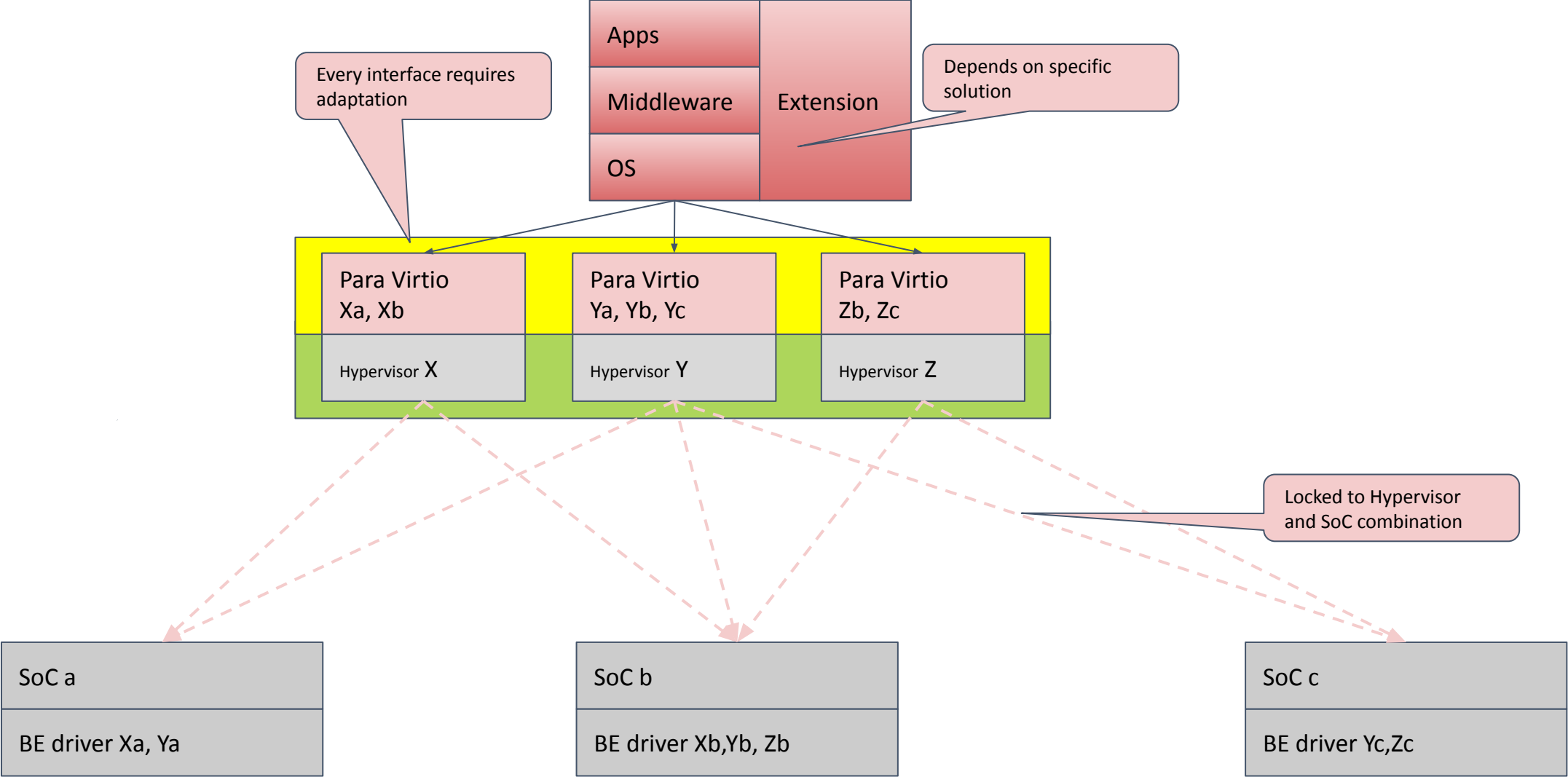




# SoC-specific work for each hypervisor



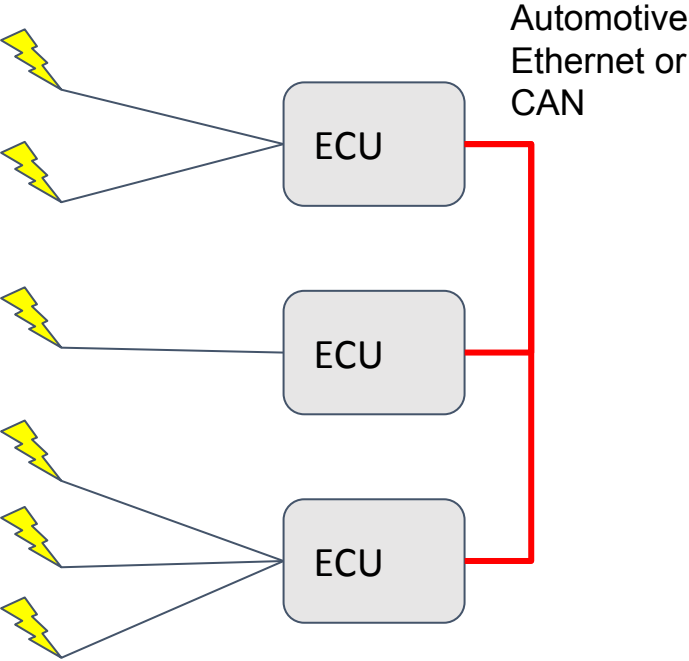
# Standardize virt devices and hypervisor APIs



# Automotive Ethernet

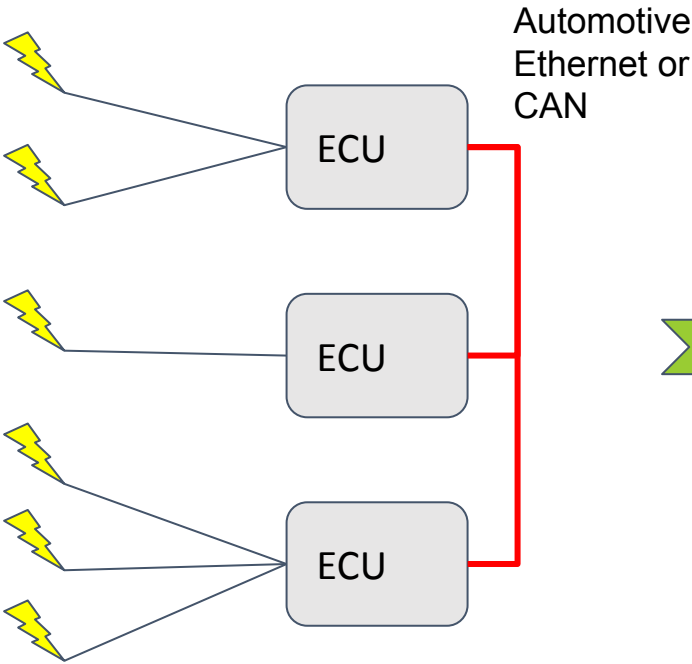
# From Ethernet to VM-to-VM communication

Sensors.  
Actuators,  
Media sources  
and sinks

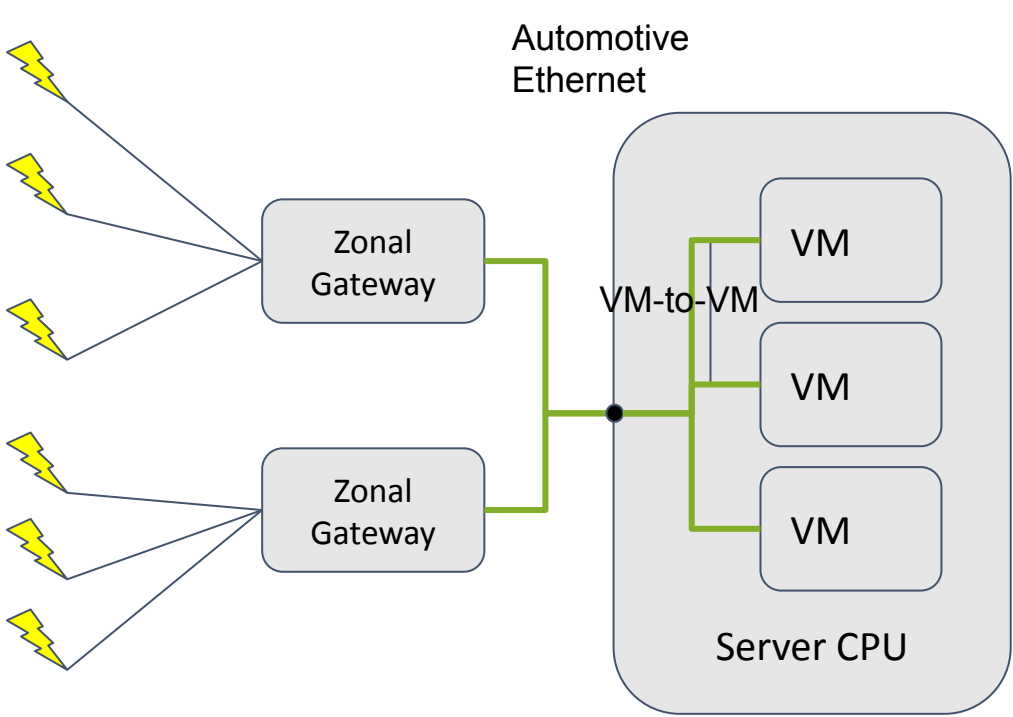


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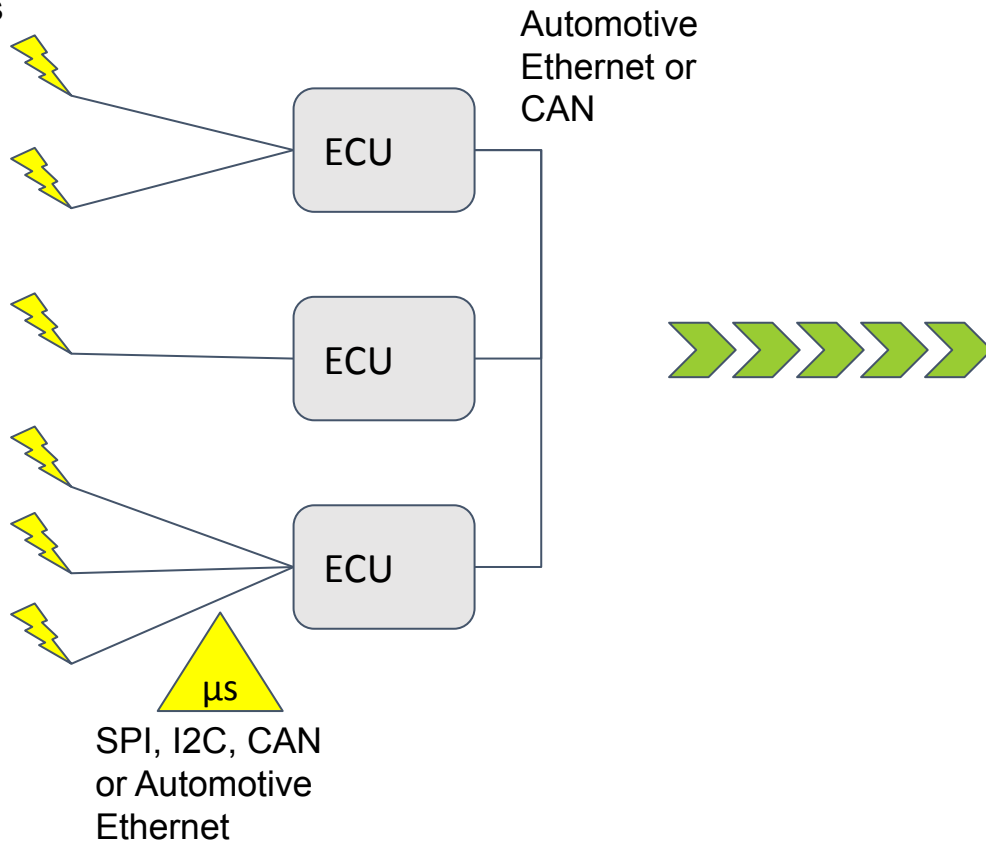


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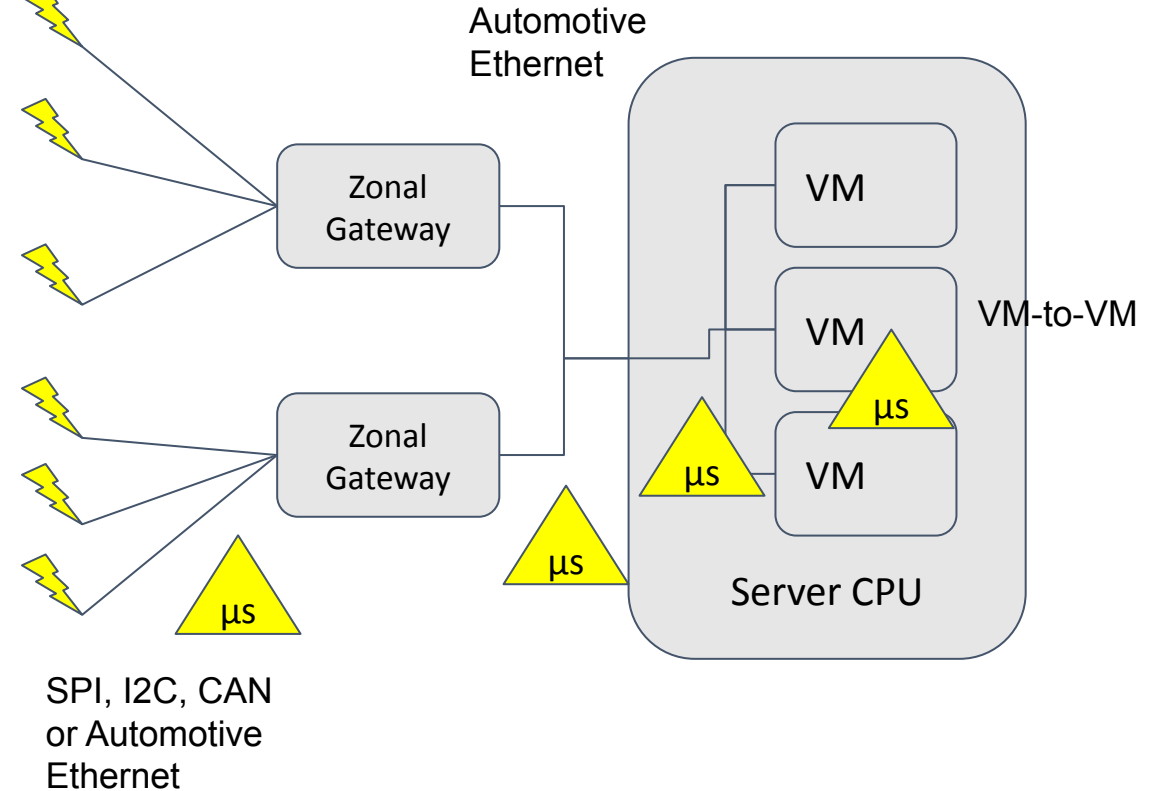


# Latency from physical bus up to the VM user code

Sensors.  
Actuators,  
Media sources  
and sinks



Sensors.  
Actuators,  
Media sources  
and sinks



# Over The Air software upgrades

# Secure reliable Over-The-Air Updates



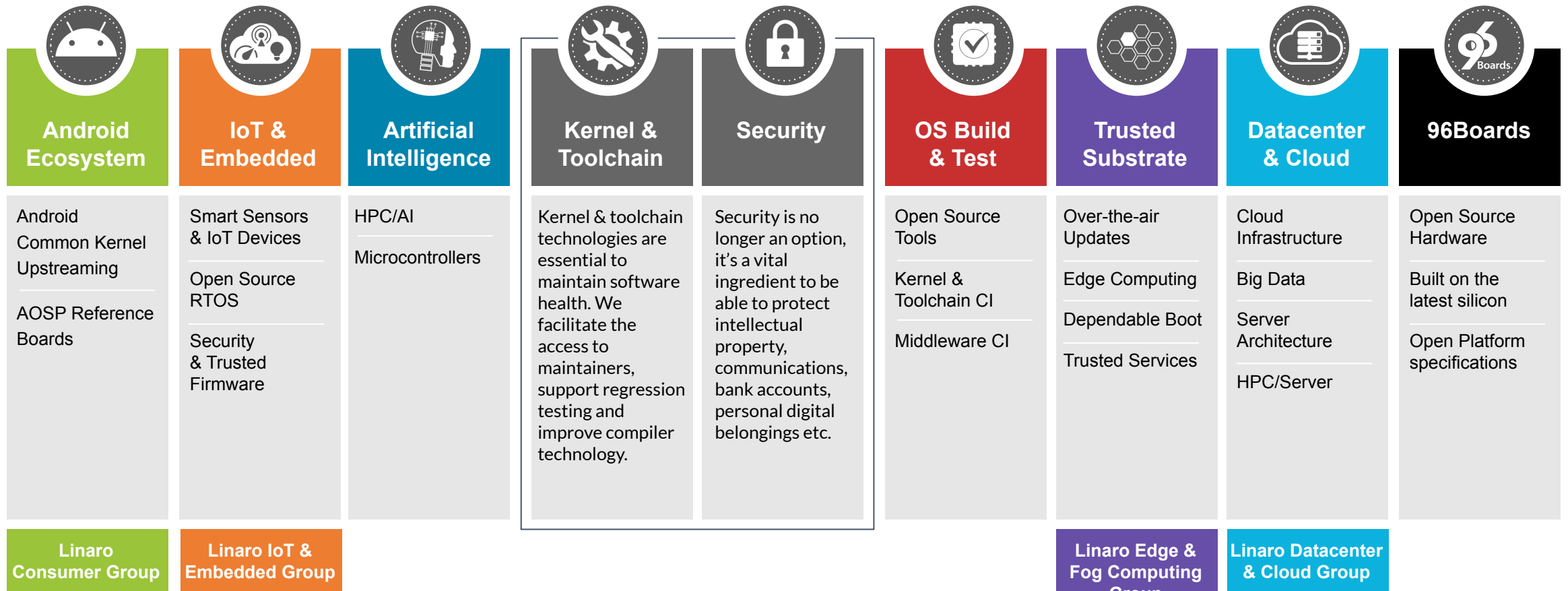
<https://www.arm.com/blogs/blueprint/software-defined-vehicle>



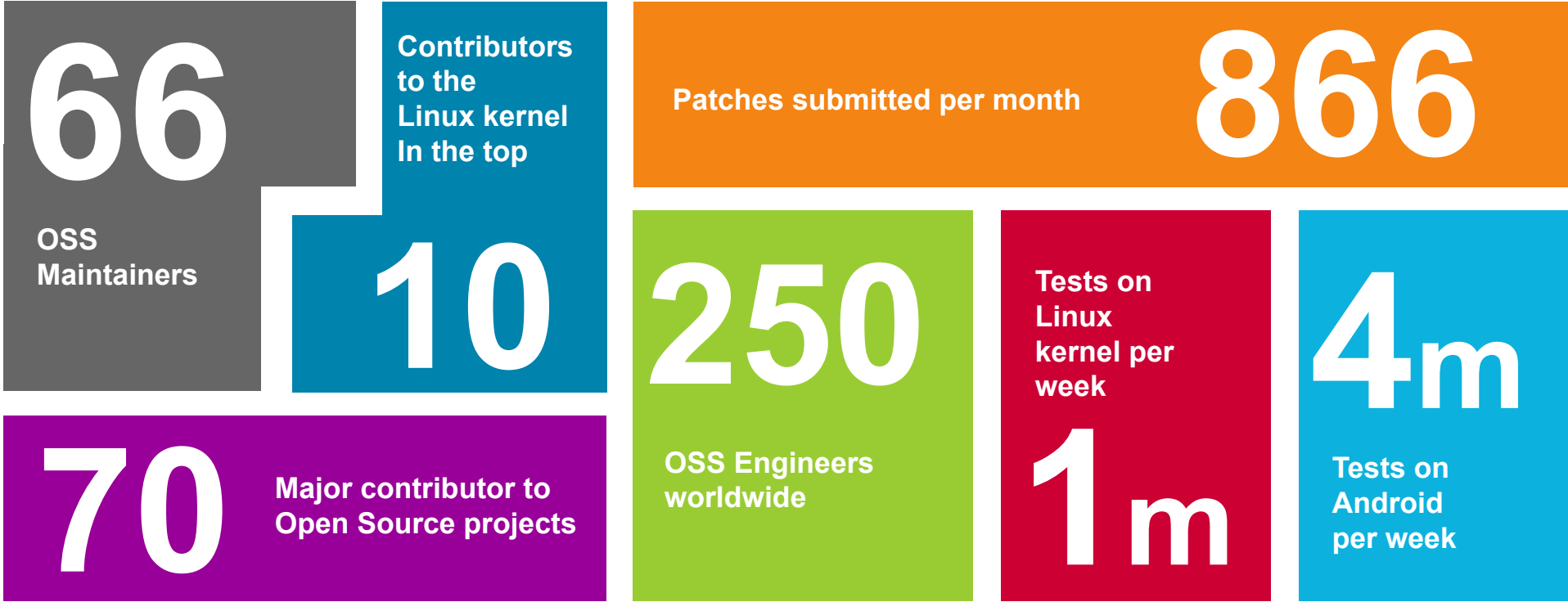
# Enabling SDV with open source at Linaro



# We enable New Markets through Collaborative Engineering



# Linaro accelerates product deployment in the Arm ecosystem



# Software Defined Vehicle

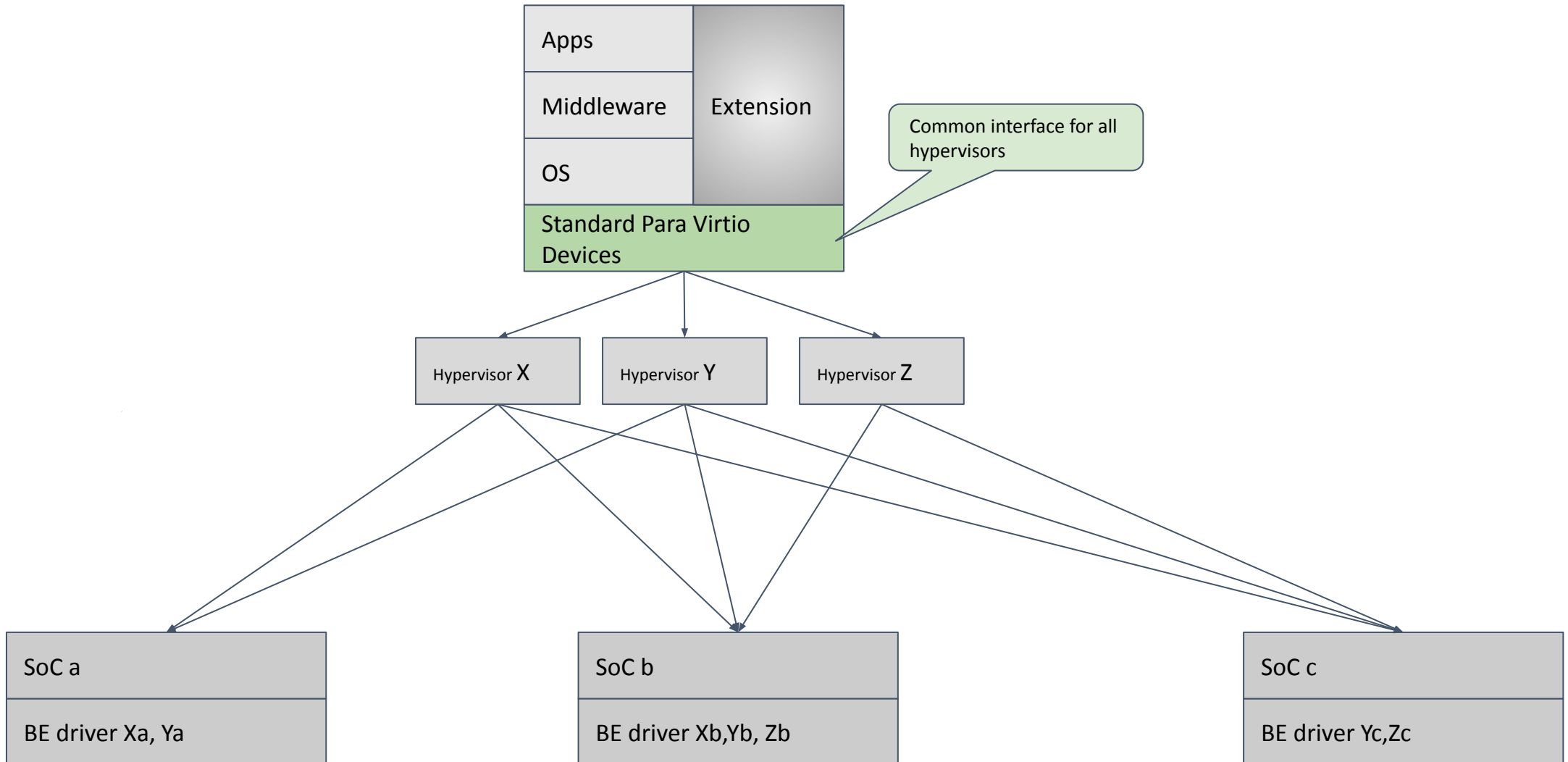
- From multiple embedded single-function ECUs to one central automotive server and a few zonal gateways
  - ECU software → VMs and hypervisor agnostic
  - CANbus / Automotive Ethernet
  - TSN → Time sensitive applications
  - Diversity of SoC → Common Standards
  - Security, OTA and software updates
  - FuSa

# Virtio and Project Stratos

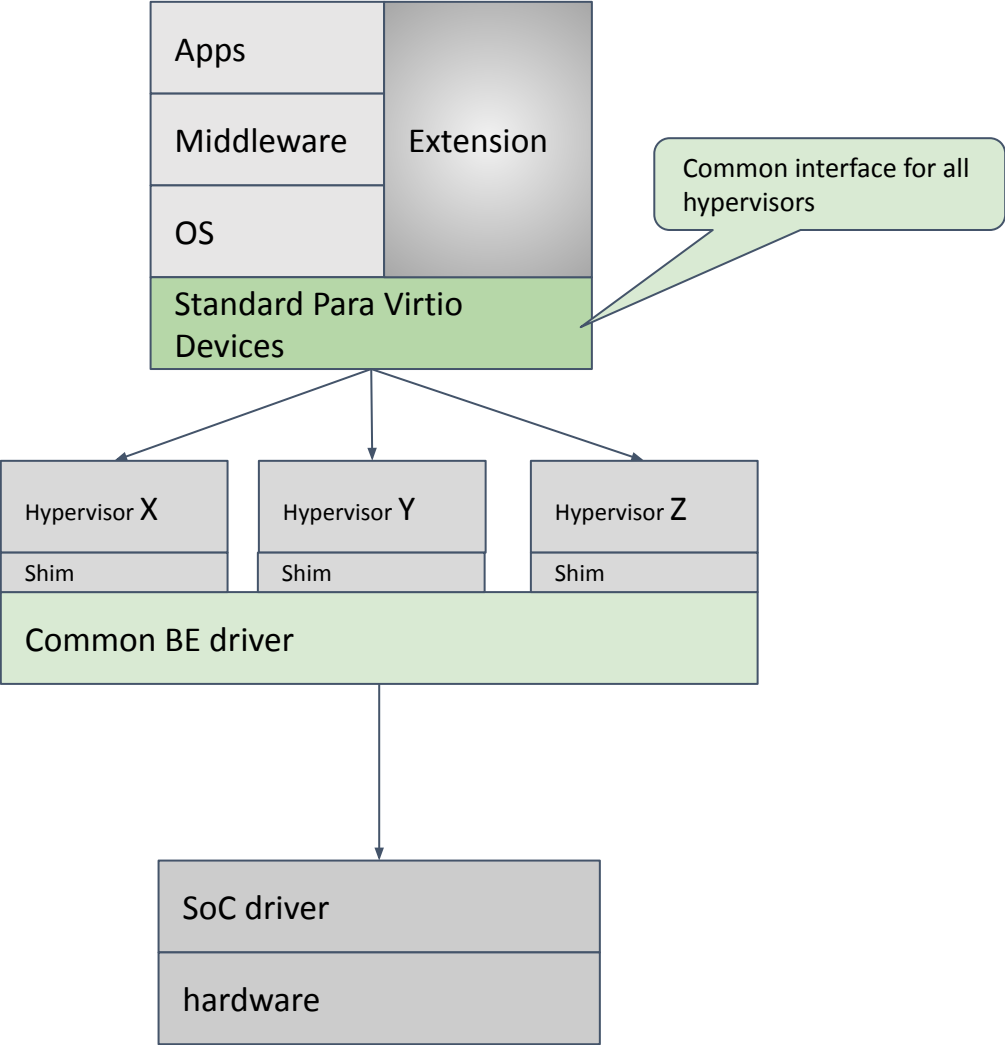
<https://linaro.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/STR/overview>

- Establish [virtio](#) as the standard interface between hypervisors, freeing a mobile, industrial or automotive platform to migrate between hypervisors and reuse the backend implementation.
- The four key areas of interest are
  - High-performance Virtio interfaces
  - Virtual Machine Monitors with a safety island
  - Boot Orchestration
  - Written Standards for the hypercalls

# Virtio as a common framework



# Common backend for a device class



# Example Virtio Device Specifications

## I2C

Virtio Specifications already merged

<https://github.com/oasis-tcs/virtio-spec/blob/master/virtio-i2c.tex>

Linux Front-end being merged

<https://lore.kernel.org/linux-i2c/bcf2fb9bbe965862213f27e05f87ffc91283c0c5.1627018061.git.jie.deng@intel.com/>

Backend under review

<https://github.com/rust-vmm/vhost-device/pull/1>

## GPIO

Virtio Specification under review

<https://lists.oasis-open.org/archives/virtio-dev/202107/msg00232.html>

Initial Linux driver implementation

<https://lore.kernel.org/linux-gpio/cover.1627989586.git.viresh.kumar@linaro.org/>

Backend is WIP



# Software Defined Vehicle

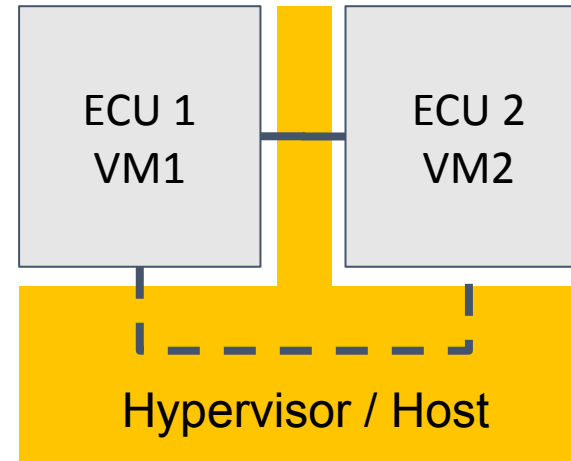
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  - Security and FuSa

# Secure and reliable VM-to-VM communication

Physical Automotive Ethernet shall map to a virtio Ethernet device

Each hypervisor can implement in different ways

ECUs do not know which hypervisor implements it how -- is this safe and reliable?

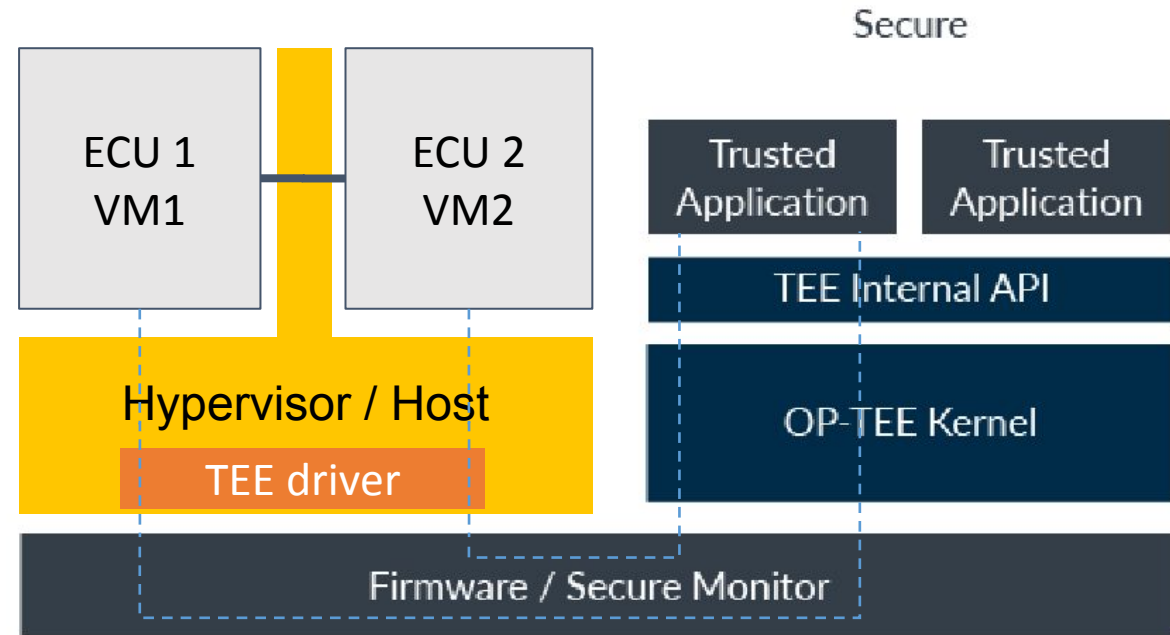


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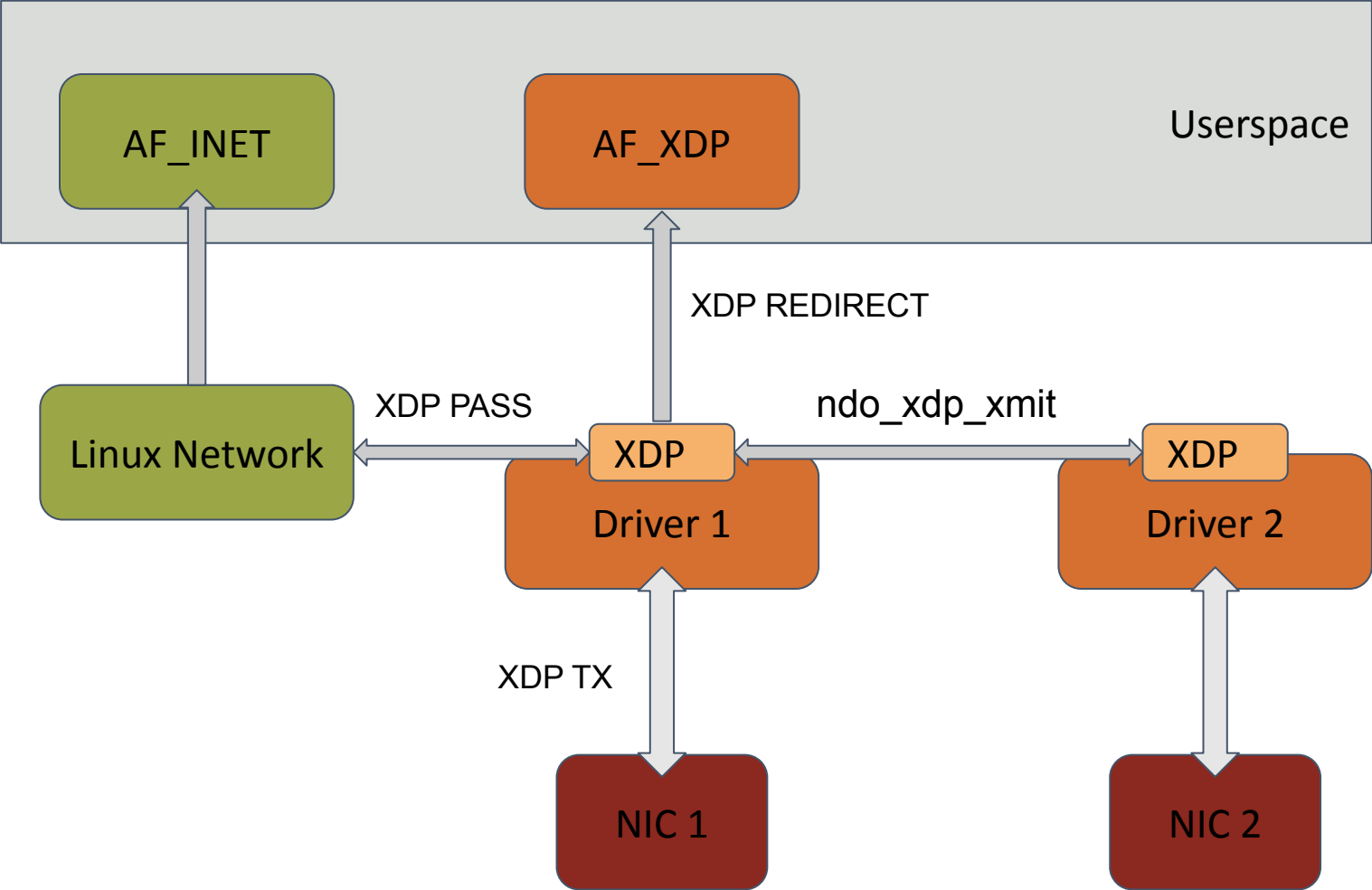


**Would a TEE / secure mode handshake or secure infrastructure implementation make sense?**

# Software Defined Vehicle

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# What is AF\_XDP



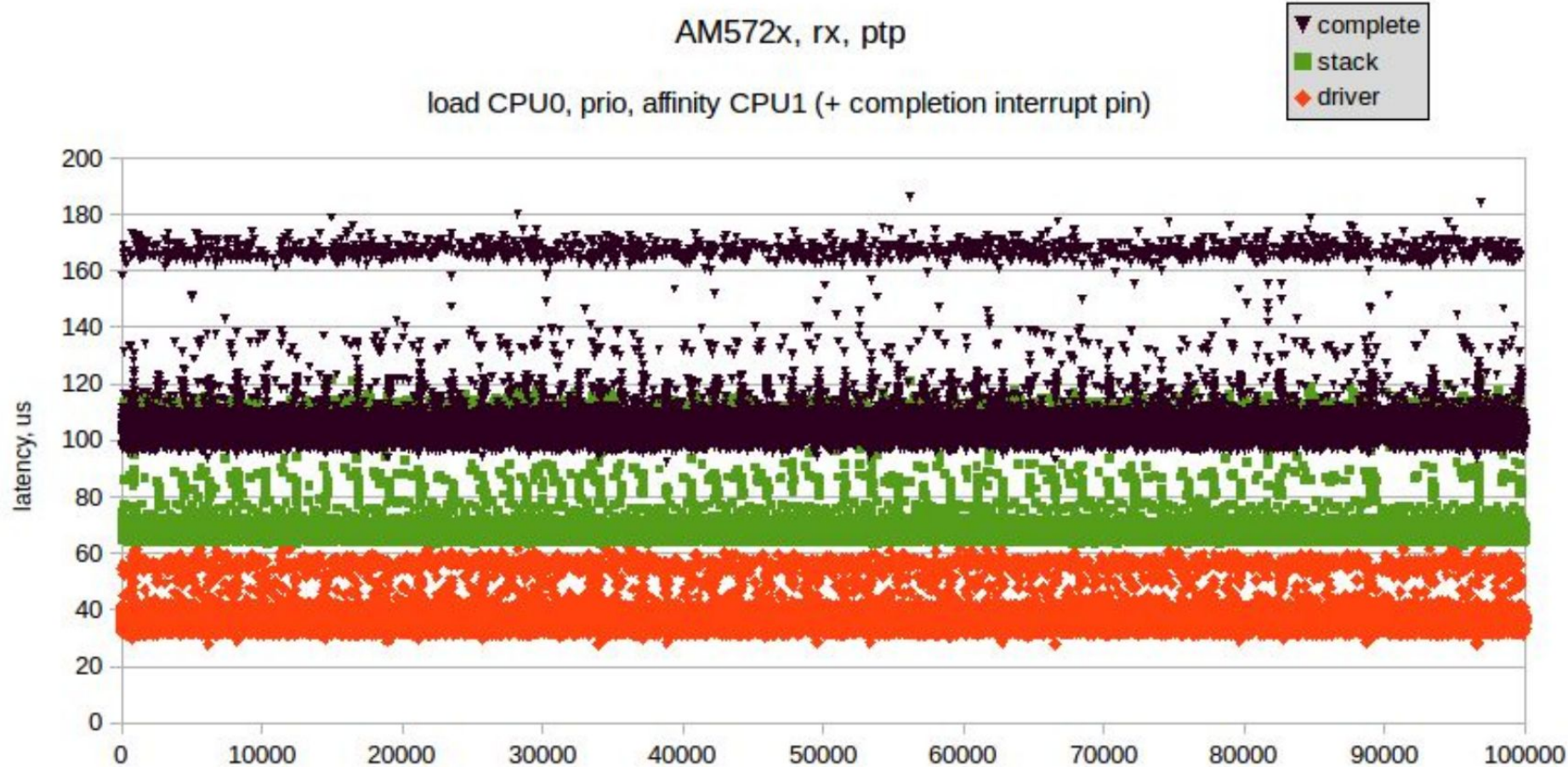
<https://connect.linaro.org/resources/bkk19/bkk19-121/>

# Why XDP for TSN

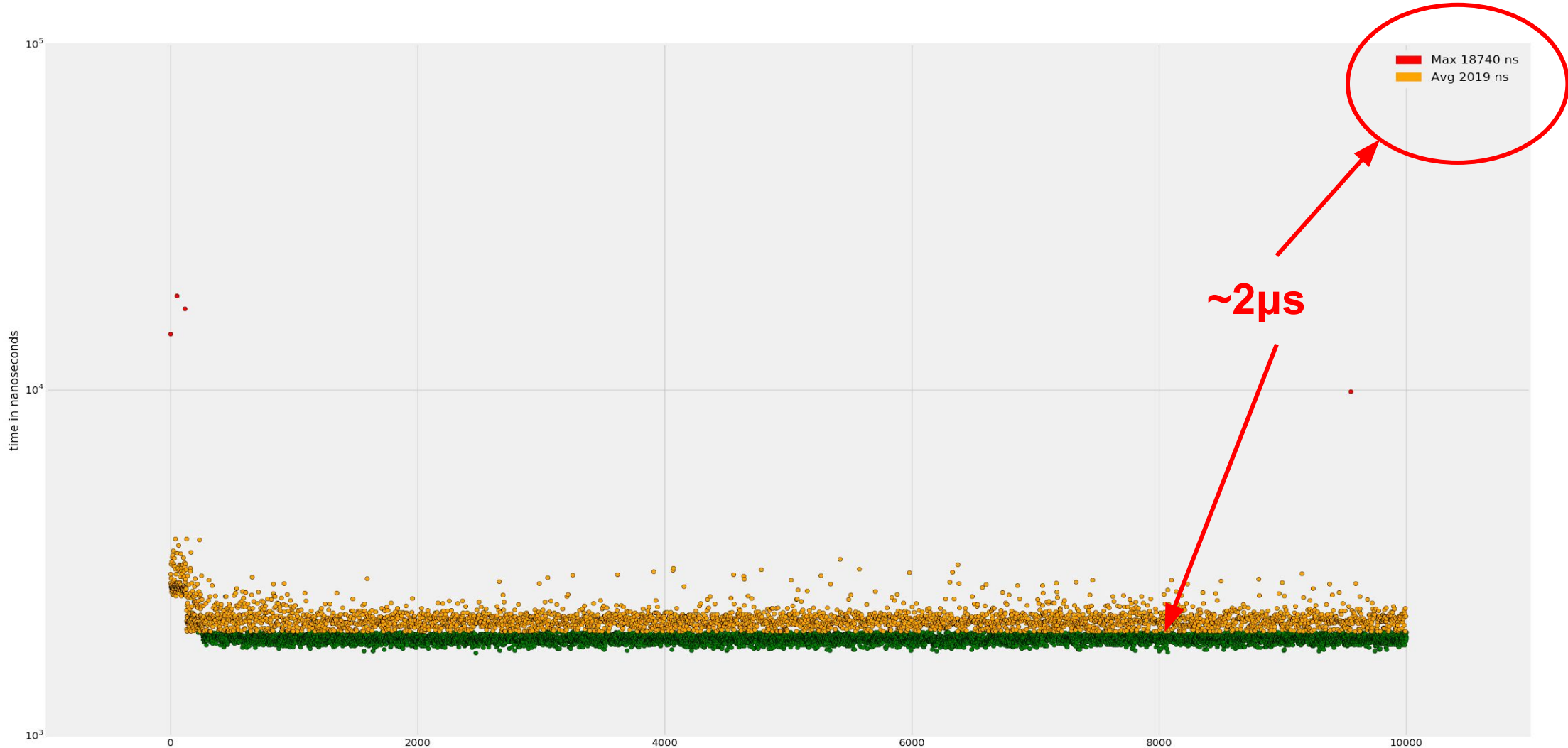
- TSN requires bounded latency and low bounded jitter
- XDP can't guarantee jitter. It can offer significantly lower latency compared to the default network stack
- Due to its design can work well with 'mixed' packet scenarios. TSN packets can be offloaded to user-space while non-critical traffic is handled by the kernel
- AF\_XDP is designed to operate as a socket
- AF\_XDP L2 packets can work really well with existing user-space L2 solutions (VPP, LWIP etc)

# TSN without AF\_XDP

latency, us	driver	stack	complete
maximum	70.05	121.67	186.16
minimum	27.97	63.12	92.30
mean +- RMS	37.04 ±2.90	67.41 ±5.73	104.45 ±8.15



# TSN with AF\_XDP 10k packets 1kpps mmio access disabled



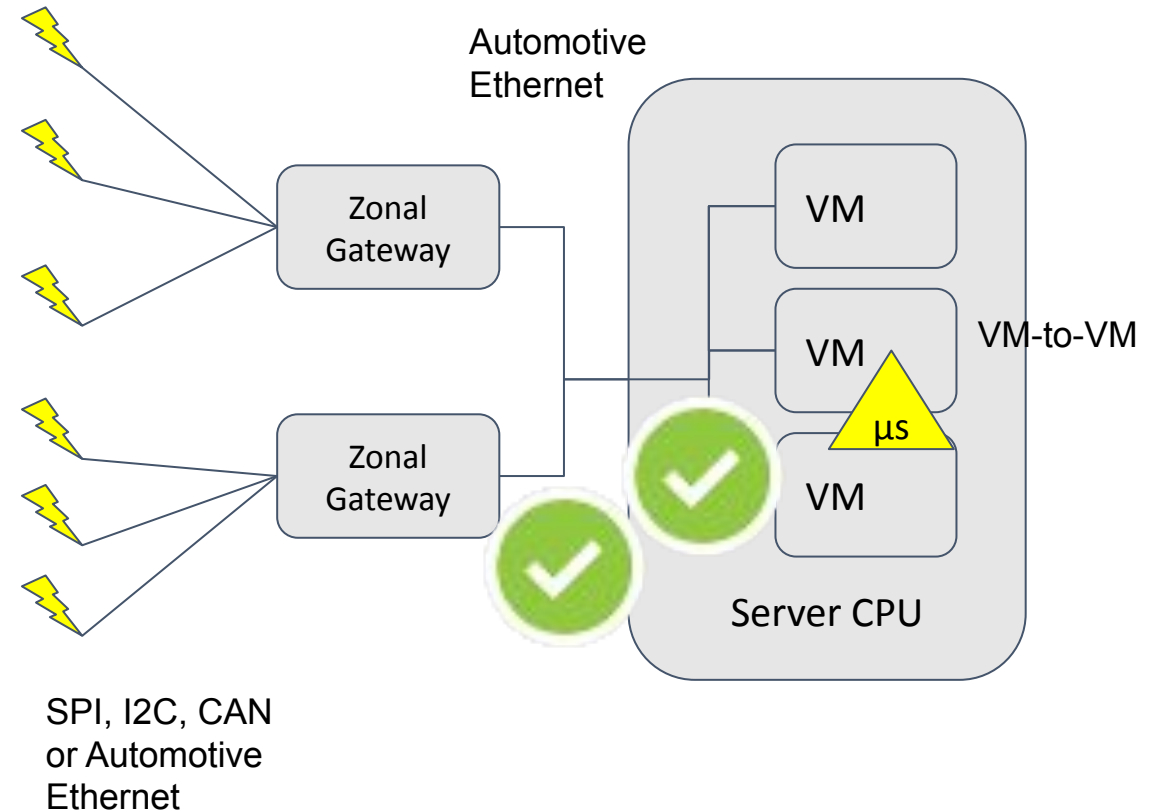
<https://connect.linaro.org/resources/bkk19/bkk19-121/>



# To be completed: AF\_XDP in VMs

AF\_XDP provides the required latency up to user space code running in the host

Combine virtio and AF\_XDP to deliver the required latency up to user space code running in a VM



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# Arm SOAFEE

## **Initiative to enable cloud native software experience across Arm's embedded edge ecosystem**

Based on Project Cassini and System Ready and extended to cloud native mixed critical workload development

## **Open standards for cloud native embedded edge**

Open forum and Special Interest Group to adopt and extend standards for cloud native mixed critical SW development

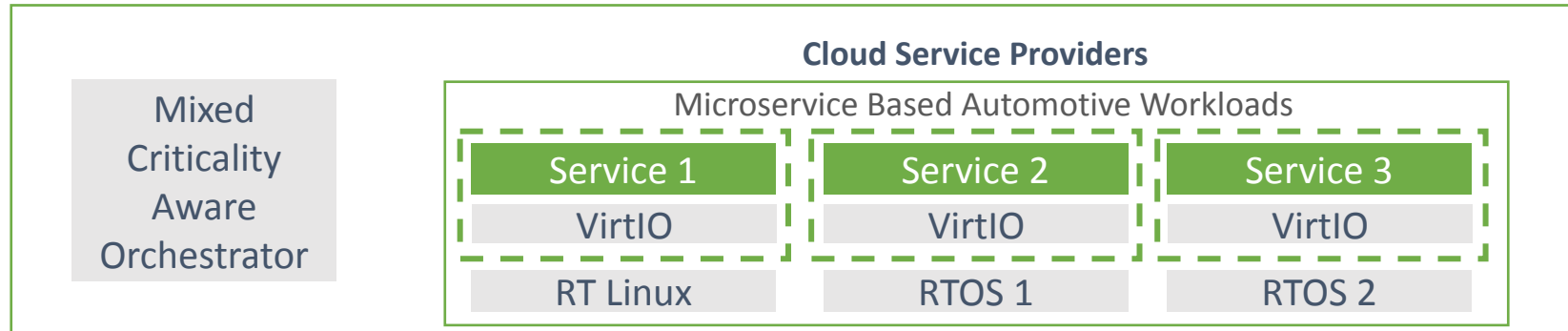
## **Open-source reference software stack**

Reference software stack for development and ecosystem seeding to enable path from development to commercial deployment



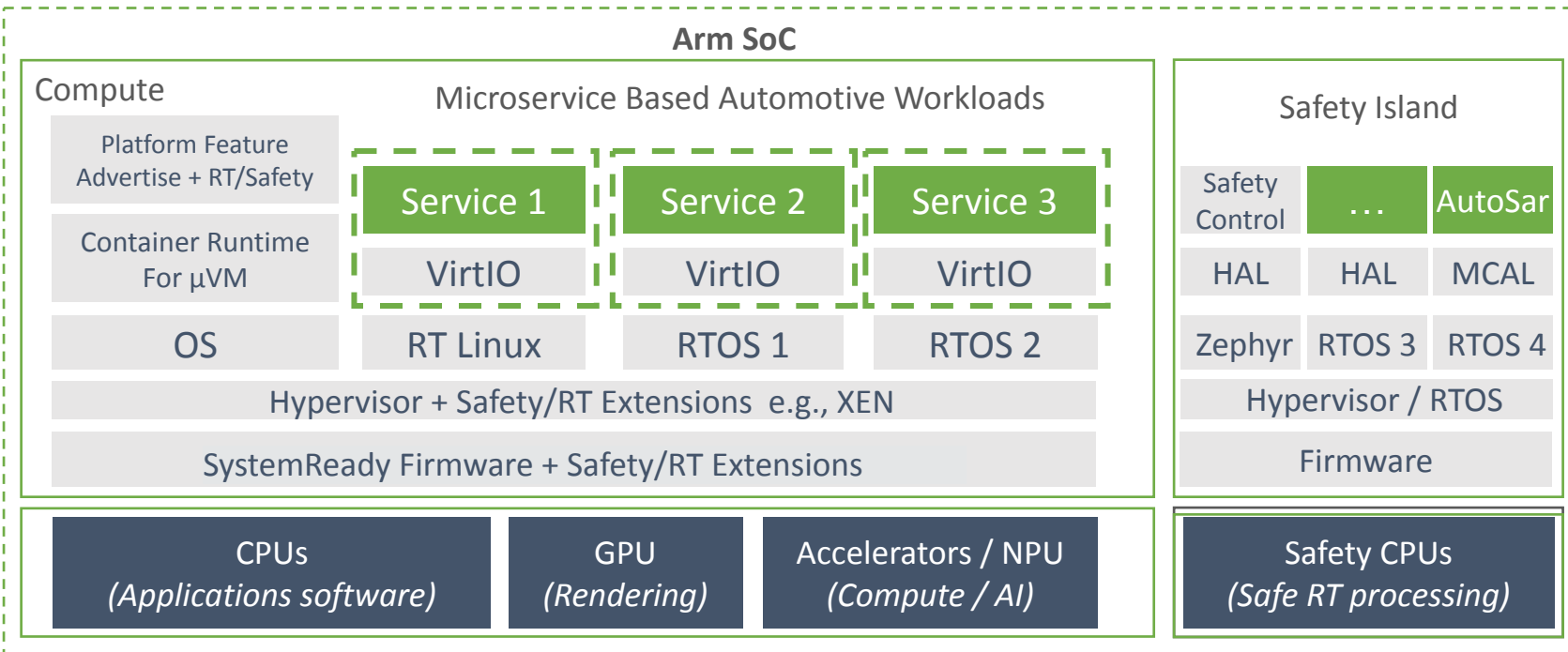
S O A F E E

# Arm SOAFEE Cloud Native Architecture



Open-Source or Commercial applications benefiting from SOAFEE Architecture

Open-source or commercial technologies influenced by SOAFEE Architecture



Container

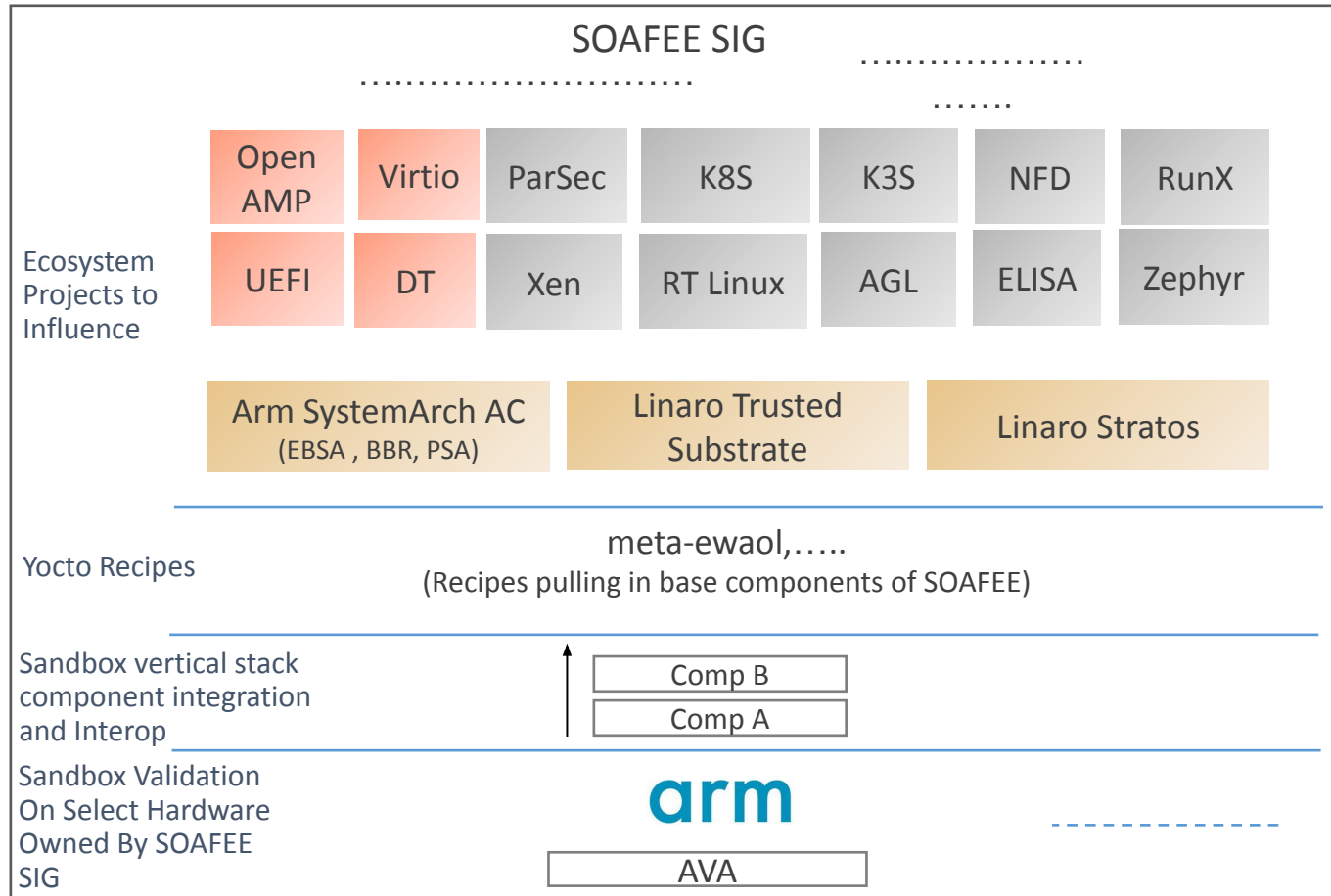


Arm PSA

arm SystemReady

# SOAFEE Ecosystem Enabling

SOAFEE Members Collaborate, Contribute and Consume



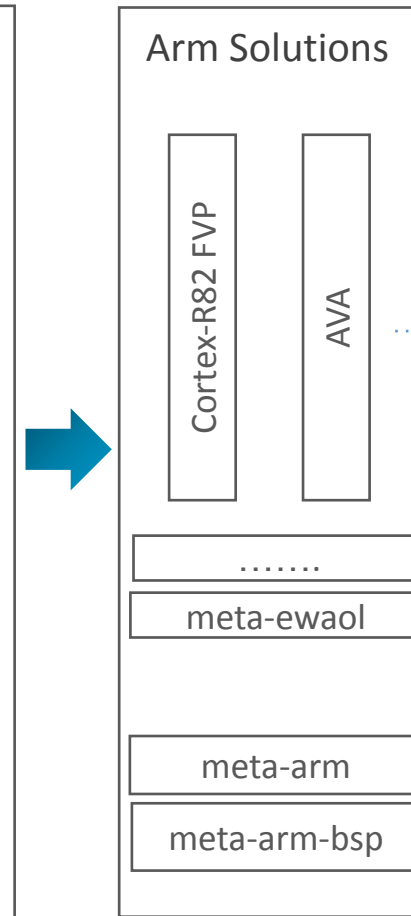
Arm  
→

Linaro  
→

OSV/ISV  
→

OEM  
→

Arm Solutions utilizing SOAFEE



Linaro Project/Arm Driven Initiatives

Independent Hosting

Linux Foundation Projects

# Software Defined Vehicle

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# Trusted Substrate

## Dependable Boot

When exposed outside data centers, computers of all sizes are vulnerable to a whole new set of risks...

LEARN MORE

## Over-the-air Updates

Over-the-air updates have been around for a while but this process needs to reach a degree of scalability and trust never seen before...

LEARN MORE

## Trusted Services

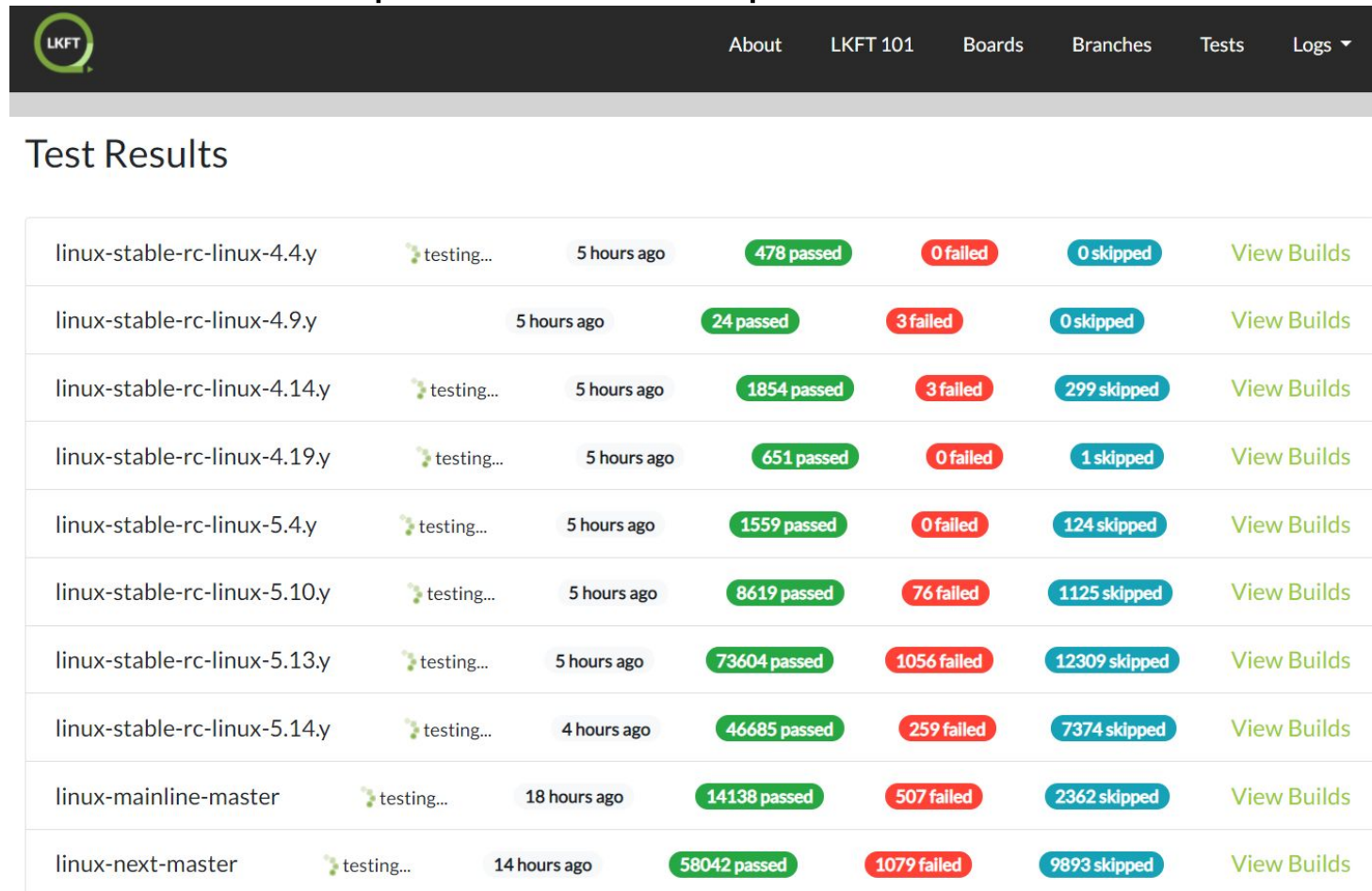
Trusted Substrate is being developed to facilitate portable Trust Services across processor architectures and platforms...

LEARN MORE

<https://www.linaro.org/trusted-substrate/>

# LKFT

- Improve the quality of the Linux kernel by performing functional testing on Arm hardware - LTS, stable, and upstream development branches



The screenshot shows the LKFT website interface. At the top is a dark navigation bar with the LKFT logo on the left and links for 'About', 'LKFT 101', 'Boards', 'Branches', 'Tests', and 'Logs' on the right. Below the navigation bar is the heading 'Test Results'. The main content is a table listing various Linux kernel branches with their test status, including the number of passed, failed, and skipped tests, and a 'View Builds' link for each.

Branch	Status	Time	Passed	Failed	Skipped	Action
linux-stable-rc-linux-4.4.y	testing...	5 hours ago	478 passed	0 failed	0 skipped	<a href="#">View Builds</a>
linux-stable-rc-linux-4.9.y		5 hours ago	24 passed	3 failed	0 skipped	<a href="#">View Builds</a>
linux-stable-rc-linux-4.14.y	testing...	5 hours ago	1854 passed	3 failed	299 skipped	<a href="#">View Builds</a>
linux-stable-rc-linux-4.19.y	testing...	5 hours ago	651 passed	0 failed	1 skipped	<a href="#">View Builds</a>
linux-stable-rc-linux-5.4.y	testing...	5 hours ago	1559 passed	0 failed	124 skipped	<a href="#">View Builds</a>
linux-stable-rc-linux-5.10.y	testing...	5 hours ago	8619 passed	76 failed	1125 skipped	<a href="#">View Builds</a>
linux-stable-rc-linux-5.13.y	testing...	5 hours ago	73604 passed	1056 failed	12309 skipped	<a href="#">View Builds</a>
linux-stable-rc-linux-5.14.y	testing...	4 hours ago	46685 passed	259 failed	7374 skipped	<a href="#">View Builds</a>
linux-mainline-master	testing...	18 hours ago	14138 passed	507 failed	2362 skipped	<a href="#">View Builds</a>
linux-next-master	testing...	14 hours ago	58042 passed	1079 failed	9893 skipped	<a href="#">View Builds</a>

<https://lkft.linaro.org/>

<https://tuxsuite.com/>

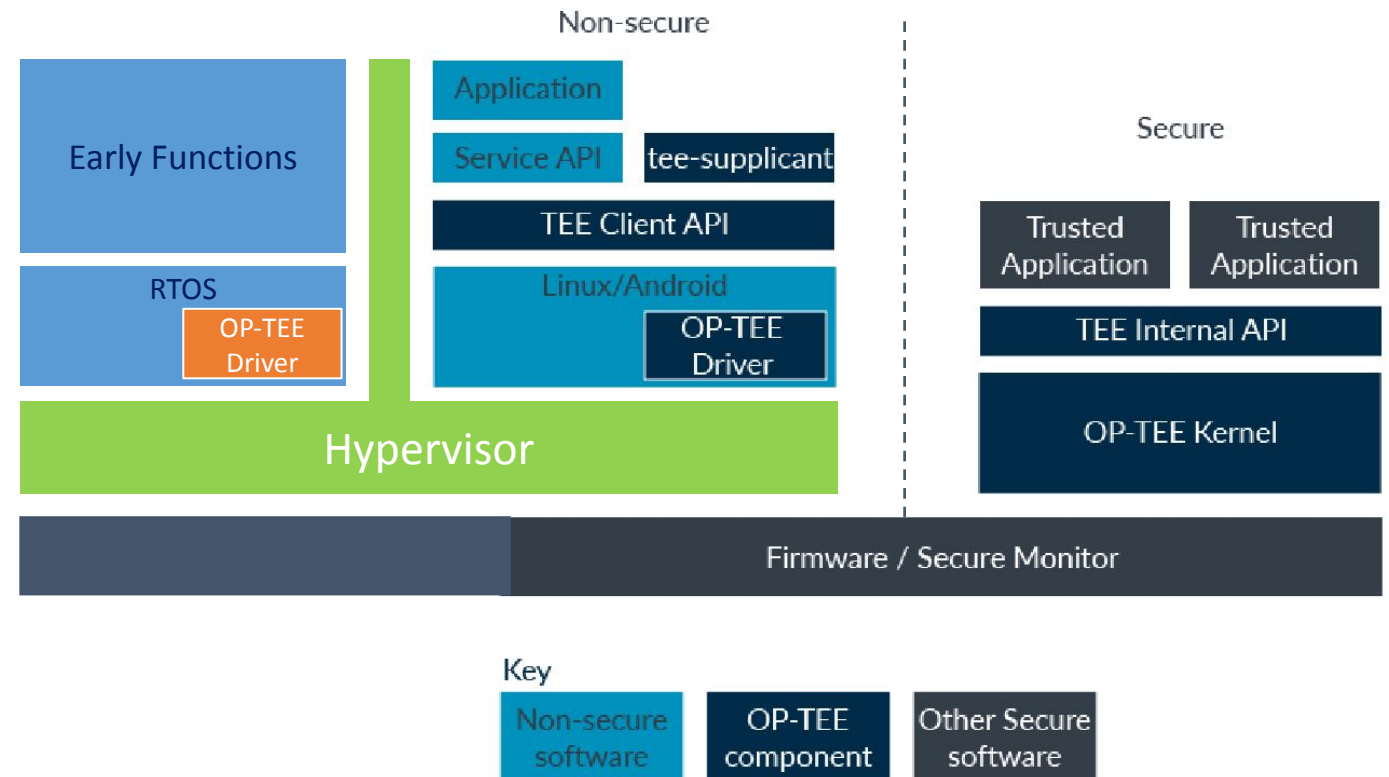


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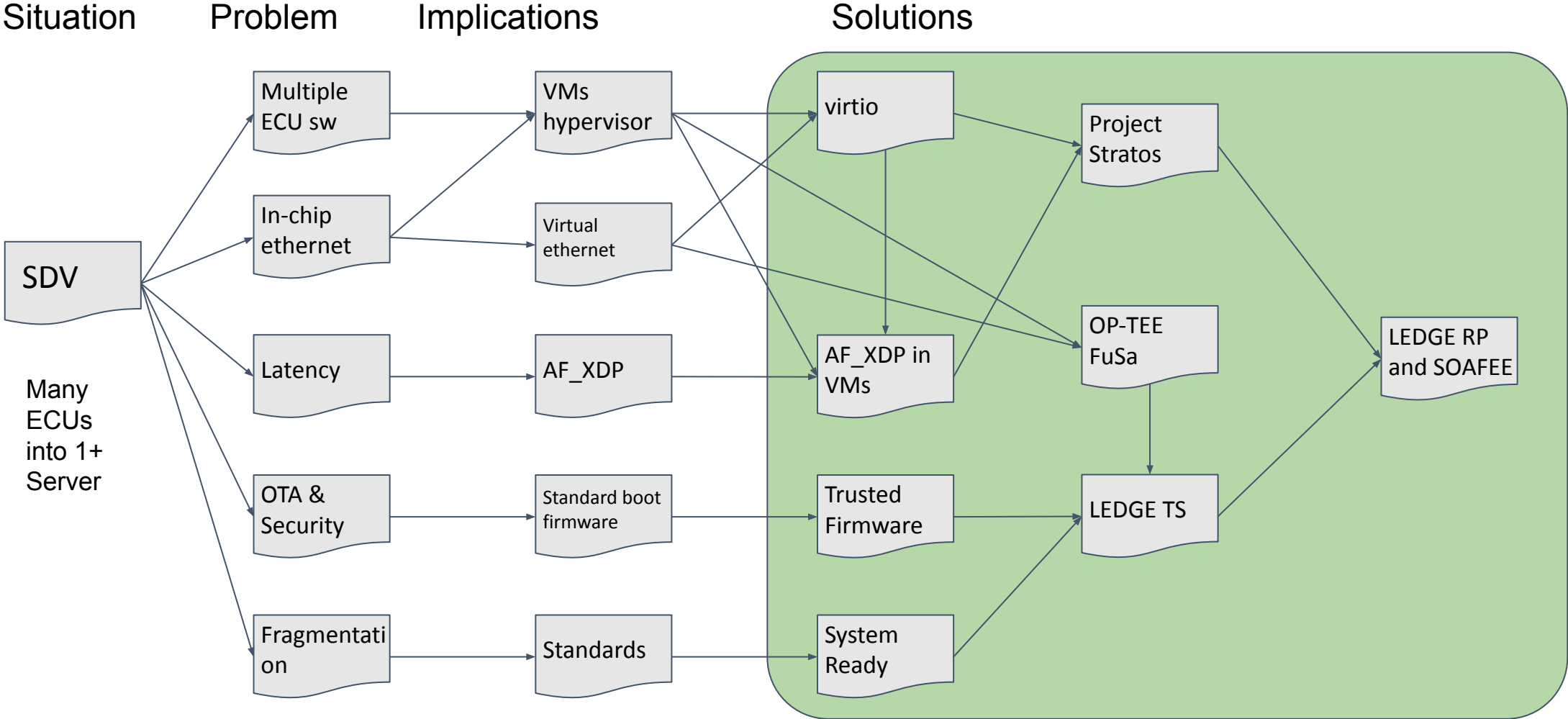
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# OP-TEE FuSa workshop

- Each provider of the software running in each VM is responsible for Functional Safety compliance where required
- Ongoing efforts to investigate the requirements for OP-TEE and for the Secure Monitor firmware



# Implication graph



# Summary

- Linaro is working closely with Arm to enable the Software Defined Vehicle disruption
- Arm SOAFEE is the reference software architecture for Cloud Native Edge
- Linaro is leading the collaborative development of open source projects in SOAFEE

## Get involved with us!

Linaro Connect keynotes

[Android Automotive OS keynote by Google](#)

[5G and AI keynote by Qualcomm](#)

[From Mobile to Automotive: Delivering Intelligent, Next-Gen Digital Cockpit Solutions, keynote by Qualcomm](#)

White Papers

[Software Defined Vehicles and the need for standardization](#)

[Trusted Substrate](#)

Thank you

[andrea.gallo@linaro.org](mailto:andrea.gallo@linaro.org)

